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<sup>1</sup> cifišarmi("Ejz)2010?138/

<sup>2</sup> -, if -/

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<sup>3</sup> cifi&armi ("Ejz)2010?139/  
<sup>4</sup> - , if -?138/  
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- (3) aomuXm, bnD-u1/2Pm&o (oemjci)
- (4) aumi'Xm, bnD-1/2 &o (NurfNulujci)
- (5) ZdpaiXm, bnD-0bp&o (putqly1/2rlefjci)
- (6) b, Xm, bnD-b, meu&o (allumu1/2jci)
- (7) 0e, Xm, bnD-tAfv&o (tmbjci)
- (8) 0ó [ Xm, bnD- 0R&o (&Rifvufujci)
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u&1/2P&m&o&E&S&h&y&w&bu&f q&n&efulebaq& [ jaw& ;on&f ] ba&om r&su&ba&f&ba&u&f&cw&f 0w&h&v&py&f&f&zi&h om'uj&y&cl&on&f x&lt&w&h&w&f t&E&ly&n&orm&w&pa& , mu&N p&v&e&f&pa& ;su&E&S&h taj&ct&ae w&u&lt&ba&mu&'uj&y&cl&on&f x&lt&z&lv&w&f&ci&fy&e&f&on& a&emi&w&w&mu&E&S&h p&ba&f&fy&e&f&ci&f w&u&lt&ba&zn&fy&j&y&D u&1/2P&m&o&aj&rmu&ba&t&mi&f zel&w&v&a& ;z&lx&mon&f

x&la&Lumi&h u&1/2P&m&o& j&za&pa&y:&a&om&t&a&Lumi&f&on&f o&em&pa&z&G j&za&pa&e&a&om t&a&Lumi&f? p&ba&f&fy&e&ba&om&t&j&za&pa&Lumi&h (a&omu&X&m , ba&mo)u&1/2P&m&o&u&lt& c&pa&mr& ;j&ci&f&iz&pa&on&f [ k q&E&lt&ly&gon&f







[ h o m t z b o n f p n z w f y & b w \ p o v f u l l v l y & f r v m a p j y d a l l u m u & b v m & a o m a l u m i h b , m e u & o u l l c p m ; & a p y g o n f

x h a l u m i f o n z w b o \ p o v f u l l v l y & f a l l u m u & b k o v f e f r e s f t w l e s b o u b a b m u s o n h c p m ; r l y g a y : a y g u f v m y g u b , m e u & o u l l c p m ; & o n f [ l q e l l y g o n f

O b p & o \ o a b m

O b p & o o n f t & e r e f t & o n f p u b l y h o m t & o m j z p o n f t w e f ' d a v m u w e f r & E l l h o m & o r d j z p o n f ' d a v m u w e f p u b l y f r b n f t & o n e s f r , o l y g / e s b o u z g f r a u m i f y g / & o a v m u w e f r l p u b l y f r e s h o f e s b o u b m , m r l a y : a y g u e l l b o n f / a o e ? t y l f p o n l w l l u m i f v n f a u m i f ? r w y r u j c i f a l l u m i f v n f a u m i f j z p a y : a o m p u b l y f 1 / 2 / s j c i f u l l z o p x m , l b n o [ h c : o n f / O b n o ? t e b n o w e s h a y g i f z b v l u h o m t c g , i f x m , l b n o n f O b p & o j z p f v m o n f t v u f u s r f w e f O b p & o u l l c l q e m u a o e ? j y n f p o n l w l l u l a w e j r i h o m t c g p o v f v e f v l y f p u b l y & e s j c i f t y l f a u m i f p o n l w l l u l a w e j r i h o m a l u m i h x o v f e f p u b l y & e s j c i f ? a r ? u i f ? a r o p o n l w l l u l a w e j r i & a o m a l u m i h p l & e f p u b l y & e s j c i f ? r a u m i f a o m t e h t o u h a l u m i h e f a c g i f 1 / 2 a & f i f z , e s j c i f ? r v l e s i f j r i e s i h , m i h a q m i h v m u h t m i f p u b l y j c i f o a b m [ k y q l k m o n f

q & m e f u l e b a q e p u b l y f 1 / 2 f o n t q i b d r a & m u h p u m r l r e f p & m r e s j r l l p & m a u m i f o n h c p m ; r l a y : a y g u f v m y g u b O b p & o [ l y i l q l y g o n f a r m i & i h a r m i f r r , f o w l f s a r m i j r w b o m o n f r e f p & m r e s j r l l p & m a u m i f a o m z m w h a q m i j z p b o u b l l O p v w \ a & j y n p l o w l f s o w l v l w m & a r m i h o m i f a z \ o 1 / 2 y f y s u f t j y k t r l r s o n l v n f r e s j r l l p & m a u m i f a o m t r i t & n j z p o n f \* g & o e o g w y s u f , e f j y d z c i f u l y i f 1 / 2 o & a u m i f r e f r o b l u l v m ; x l l f r n t c l b m ; x l l y d t e m ; u z s m a y : w e f v s e a o m z c i f u l p u m ; v s f a j y m o n h j r i f u e f r n r e s j r l l z g h u m i f v s y g o n f p u b l y f 1 / 2 f o n t q i b d r j y i f x e h a p u m r l r e s j r l l o n h c p m ; r l s u l u m a y ; p e f e l l y g o n f

x h a l u m i h o g y n f t y l f t p y i w l u l b m r u v l t r i t & m t j z p f t y s u f s m u l l p u b l y f 1 / 2 / s n z g ? r e f z g ? r e s j r l l z g f a & ; z b o 1 / 2 y h a q m i f x m a o m p m a y t e l y n m r s m u l l c p m o n h y & b w f z l l p u b l y f 1 / 2 r e f w d o n e s f t w l a & ; z b o 1 / 2 y h a q m i f r s m u l l e s b o u f o m , m a o m c p m ; r l a y : a y g u h a p o n f t w e f O b p & o o n f ' d a v m u w e f r & e l l h o m x l j c m o n h & o r d j z p o n f [ l q e l l y g o n f

t A f w & o \ o a b m

t A f w & o q l b n f r n a v m u u r j r i e f ? r l u m z l x l x l u l l t e g b e j z p o n f u l l l u m ; o a w e j r i h a o m o l w l l u t l b j c i f o a b m t A f w & o u l l z p a y : c p m a p o n f [ k t v u f u s r f w e f a z n f y x m y g o n f



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jyxm onf xh qmi fyg; w& f Zmw& qmi h rmi v& t; \ tçr nqqlw& f r tç E h bl vq h r m;  
u h Numu jyð rwnrji t jz p& ey h x h emuf Munvi h aom va& mi? jynv h omj rpyi?  
v& vlyp h arnygaelluaom aA' gye f jynj y m a v; r m; u h z h v r i f u y k v & n h & mi ES h jze f ay; ae  
on f r i u & f on f ar m i v& t; \ r s u v h x l w& f ½ r ce f E h t m i M u n E f E p b u r f y h x h M u m i h  
cy& p m p m u a l l u m u & h w e h v y h e c l a o m v q h r m; u h r b h; u m p o v w n j i t f r i & c h v w u h  
aznfy&; z h x m onf j r p f y i \ t v h M u m i h p o v y j c i f? p o v h y a x g c i f w h r S a c w& P j i t f a t;  
wnji t f b h j c i f o n (o r X m, b m D) o E& o u h c l p m; & j c i f j z p h M u m i f a z n f y x m o n f

oE&oonf avmukv&mu p&ð w& m; "r e p& t w& u f o u b u i f l b m q l v u f a v m u D  
a&; & n j z p h o m p m a y t E l y n m u p u o E& o u h x n b o f f a z n f y p& m t a l l u m i f r ½ f y g/

x h M u m i h a v m u k v& m u p j z p& p? a v m u l u p j z p& p p o v w v h& t; c s f r l M u n E f r u h  
c h m; & o n b q l v u f o E& o [ k r s v i, & r n i f l q E h l y g o n f

jc h l b h o y f c s u f

& e l e b a q l & o q h l & m o a b m v& m; r m; u h v h v m l u n h o m t c g p m a&; o b n f  
p m a y O g o e m y g o n f p m a&; c s i b r m; t w& u f v g l u p h? p e p l u s p h? & o a j r m u p h z e l w D  
a&; o m; E h l e f t w& u & n& G j y D & o o a b m u h t u s, l e h q l l S f j y c l o n f & o u h y g; u h  
o m' u j y& m u t v u h u s f r s m; r S o m' u r s m; o m r u o \ O w h r m; t y g t O i f a c w& y: O w h r m; r S  
o m' u r s m; u h v n f x n b o f f& S f v i f a z n f y x m; a o m a l l u m i h y h l v G l u p h e m; v n E h l y g o n f

& o o a b m u h l e h q l l m w& f t v u h u s f t r s m; p k h a ½ s t p O f t q u l u & [ e f y n m i / s m;  
a&; o m; c h y D? o m' u j y& m v h v n f a ½ s a c w p m a y r m; r S o m' u r s m; u h y x m; a o m a l l u m i h p n z w f  
o l w h t w& u f e m; v n & c u h a p y g o n f q& m & e l e b a q l u r l t v u h u s f r S & o o a b m  
w& m e n f e m r s m; u h ½ s f v i f a&; o m; & m w& f a& s t v u h u s f r s m; r f u b h p m l u d a y l u d q e f q e f  
a&; o m; j c i f r s f r [ l v b l z w h e m; v n v G h& t m i? t a z u o r d u l l S f j y a e o n h y p j z i h a&; o m;  
x m; a o m a l l u m i h p m [ e b l u f y D t o u D i f y g o n f t a j y m [ e f z i h&; o m; x m; o n t w& u f  
a [ m a j y m a q f a E f a e o n l u l e m; x m i h e& o u b h p o v D i p m; z G f a u m i f a t m i v y g o n f

p m a&; o b n f r s v b m; z G & m r s m; u h o e f s v b o m a p& e f t o d y; v h o m& n& G f c s u E S h  
E p b u b n t c h m; r l w h a y: a y g u h a p v h o m & n& G c s u l w E S h&; z h x m; j c i f a l l u m i h o l w  
o a b n E S h& o o a b m w h y g i f z h e a o m j r e f m p m a y \ t p O f t v m u h a z n h e f a e o n i f l k q E h l f  
y g o n f & o \ o a b m w& m; u h ½ s f v i f a z n f y& m w& f b n D? O b m D t E l b n D w h l q u E G h e y h  
j z p p O E S l v u G t a j c c l u s u s q u p y h a z n f y x m; y g o n f

၎င်း

ပြောဆိုပုံစံများမှာ အများစုမှာ လူမှုရေးနှင့် ပတ်သက်သည့် အကြောင်းအရာများကို ဖော်ပြရန် ဖြစ်ပြီး ဤသို့ ဖော်ပြရာတွင် အချို့သော အကြောင်းအရာများကို အထူးအလေးထား ဖော်ပြခဲ့ကြောင်း တွေ့ရပါသည်။

အကျဉ်းချုပ်

အောင်ကျော်စွာ (၁၉၈၀) / *တစ်ခေတ်တစ်ခေတ်* / ဝေဖန်ရေးစာအုပ်တိုက် /  
အောင်ကျော်စွာ (၂၀၁၀) / *အချစ်အမြတ်* / ဝေဖန်ရေးစာအုပ်တိုက် /  
အောင်ကျော်စွာ (၂၀၁၆) / *အချစ်အမြတ်* / ဝေဖန်ရေးစာအုပ်တိုက် /  
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